Philosophy and Ideas Close Reading Worksheet - Discuss with Evidence

Philosophy and Ideas | Discuss with Evidence | Asset ID BOOK-14-02-04

Purpose: This original printable close reading worksheet helps readers, book clubs, students, families and independent writers work with philosophy and ideas while pursuing one defined outcome: support conversation with precise observation and fair listening. Its method is to locate, quote minimally, paraphrase and explain the relevance in original words. Use the pages as a working record, not as a substitute for the source text, edition details and qualified educational or rights guidance where those are needed.

Resource Map

The subject focus is to reconstruct an argument before agreeing or disagreeing with it. The six working areas below define the scope for this specific resource. Complete only the rows that matter to the present reading session, and date any observation that may change.

#	Working area	Current evidence	Next check
1	Key Term	Known / estimated / not checked	_____
2	Premise	Known / estimated / not checked	_____
3	Reasoning Step	Known / estimated / not checked	_____
4	Example	Known / estimated / not checked	_____
5	Objection	Known / estimated / not checked	_____
6	Revised Conclusion	Known / estimated / not checked	_____

Decision Quality Starting Brief

- Read: Which evidence separates key term from premise in this case? Read the context and identify the decision that is actually due.
- List: How does reasoning step change the interpretation of example? List realistic options, including pause or escalation.
- Weigh: What boundary on objection must be checked before relying on revised conclusion? Weigh evidence, consequence and uncertainty.
- Choose: Which observation links premise to objection, and what remains uncertain? Choose within the stated authority and boundary.
- Observe: What alternative explanation could account for both example and key term? Observe the immediate consequence without rewriting the rationale.
- Edition success means: make one claim, one evidence link and one respectful response

Close Reading Worksheet

This format is designed to capture selective observations before forming an interpretation. For philosophy and ideas, apply the method in a deliberate sequence: locate, quote minimally, paraphrase and explain the relevance in original words. The edition target is discuss with evidence, so each entry should show what was noticed, what was tried and what changed.

Working step	What to record	Evidence or source	Status
Read Key Term	Which evidence separates key term from premise in this case?	Decision point / date	Open / checked
List Premise	How does reasoning step change the interpretation of example?	Options / date	Open / checked
Weigh Reasoning Step	What boundary on objection must be checked before relying on revised conclusion?	Trade-off / date	Open / checked
Choose Example	Which observation links premise to objection, and what remains uncertain?	Choice / date	Open / checked
Observe Objection	What alternative explanation could account for both example and key term?	Outcome / date	Open / checked
Explain Revised Conclusion	What next check on revised conclusion would make the record about reasoning step more useful?	Decision review / date	Open / checked

Completion Standard

- Keep the work tied to philosophy and ideas, not to a vague general intention.
- Apply this adjustment: ask where an interpretation comes from and invite another reading
- Was the choice reasonable from the information available at the decision point?
- Expose this outcome risk if it appears: confidence is mistaken for evidence.
- Use original notes and explanations; quote only when necessary, lawful and properly attributed.
- Ask a reader, educator, librarian, editor or rights adviser to challenge one material assumption where appropriate.
- Close with one decision and one follow-up rather than an unranked list of ideas.

Working Note

Edition BOOK-14-02-04 pairs close reading worksheet with the outcome 'Discuss with Evidence'. That pairing is the boundary for this workbook: material that does not help that outcome belongs in a separate record.

Evidence x Decision Quality Focused Practice Lab

This lab pairs a evidence method with a decision quality outcome lens. Work through the six actions to turn the subject focus - reconstruct an argument before agreeing or disagreeing with it - into evidence for discuss with evidence. Preserve any gap that prevents a supported conclusion.

#	Action	Constraint	Record
1	Collect / Read objection	Which evidence separates key term from premise in this case? Read the context and identify the decision that is actually due.	Evidence list / Decision point
2	Classify / List revised conclusion	How does reasoning step change the interpretation of example? List realistic options, including pause or escalation.	Source / Options
3	Trace / Weigh key term	What boundary on objection must be checked before relying on revised conclusion? Weigh evidence, consequence and uncertainty.	Trace / Trade-off
4	Verify / Choose premise	Which observation links premise to objection, and what remains uncertain? Choose within the stated authority and boundary.	Verification / Choice
5	Reconcile / Observe reasoning step	What alternative explanation could account for both example and key term? Observe the immediate consequence without rewriting the rationale.	Exception / Outcome
6	Approve / Explain example	What next check on revised conclusion would make the record about reasoning step more useful? Explain whether the choice should be repeated or revised.	Sign-off / Decision review

Common Failure Modes

- For objection, watch for the source has no date together with the wrong decision is framed.
- For revised conclusion, watch for the evidence is second-hand together with a realistic option is omitted.
- For key term, watch for two records disagree together with confidence is mistaken for evidence.
- For premise, watch for a value lacks units together with authority or safety limits are crossed.
- For reasoning step, watch for the context has changed together with the outcome rewrites the original rationale.

Independent Review Question

Format question: Which source is strongest for this decision, and what limitation remains? Outcome question: Was the choice reasonable from the information available at the decision point? Ask a reader, educator, librarian, editor or rights adviser where appropriate, then answer before the next reading session: _____

Reading Session Plan for Discuss with Evidence

Use one defined reading session to test the outcome rather than attempting every possible task. This edition pairs evidence with decision quality to pursue this objective: support conversation with precise observation and fair listening. Preserve the starting condition and both evidence trails.

Plan field	Entry
Purpose	Discuss with Evidence
Starting condition	_____
Chosen working area	_____
Choice	ask where an interpretation comes from and invite another reading
Evidence to capture	_____
Stop or review condition	_____

Thirty Minute Reading Shape

Stage	Action	Evidence
0-5 min	Which evidence separates key term from premise in this case? Identify the evidence required.	Evidence list / Decision point
5-10 min	How does reasoning step change the interpretation of example? Collect one traceable record.	Source / Options
10-18 min	What boundary on objection must be checked before relying on revised conclusion? Label its date, owner and context.	Trace / Trade-off
18-24 min	Which observation links premise to objection, and what remains uncertain? Cross-check the material independently.	Verification / Choice
24-27 min	What alternative explanation could account for both example and key term? Resolve or expose one gap.	Exception / Outcome
27-30 min	What next check on revised conclusion would make the record about reasoning step more useful? Record the supported conclusion.	Sign-off / Decision review

Evidence Record Log

Evidence Record	Condition	Observation	Decision
1	Same / changed	_____	Keep / change / check
2	Same / changed	_____	Keep / change / check
3	Same / changed	_____	Keep / change / check
4	Same / changed	_____	Keep / change / check
5	Same / changed	_____	Keep / change / check

Source and Evidence Reconciliation - Decision Quality Lens

This comparison tests philosophy and ideas against discuss with evidence through two independent questions. Format: Which source is strongest for this decision, and what limitation remains? Outcome: Was the choice reasonable from the information available at the decision point? Record material setting differences instead of averaging them away.

Evidence area	Baseline	Alternative	Interpretation prompt
Reasoning Step	_____	_____	Which evidence separates key term from premise in this case?
Example	_____	_____	How does reasoning step change the interpretation of example?
Objection	_____	_____	What boundary on objection must be checked before relying on revised conclusion?
Revised Conclusion	_____	_____	Which observation links premise to objection, and what remains uncertain?
Key Term	_____	_____	What alternative explanation could account for both example and key term?
Premise	_____	_____	What next check on revised conclusion would make the record about reasoning step more useful?

Format Decision Test

Field	Record
Review question	Which source is strongest for this decision, and what limitation remains?
Outcome question	Was the choice reasonable from the information available at the decision point?
Acceptance lens	make one claim, one evidence link and one respectful response
Conditions held steady	_____
Evidence supporting the choice	_____
Evidence against the choice	_____

Evidence Confidence Check

- Decision point: what was actually seen, heard, measured or read?
- Format evidence: which record best demonstrates exceptions resolved?
- Outcome evidence: which record best demonstrates trade-offs recorded?
- Challenge: could confidence is mistaken for evidence explain the result?
- Subject boundary: what does this comparison leave unresolved about key term?

Evidence x Decision Quality Scenario Cards

Use these paired scenarios to rehearse judgement for discuss with evidence. Each card joins a evidence failure mode to an outcome-specific risk. State what remains open and which evidence named in the final column should be collected next.

#	Situation	Review question	Decision
1	Key Term: the context has changed.	Which evidence separates key term from premise in this case?	Decision point
2	Premise: approval is missing.	How does reasoning step change the interpretation of example?	Options
3	Reasoning Step: the source has no date.	What boundary on objection must be checked before relying on revised conclusion?	Trade-off
4	Example: the evidence is second-hand.	Which observation links premise to objection, and what remains uncertain?	Choice
5	Objection: two records disagree.	What alternative explanation could account for both example and key term?	Outcome
6	Revised Conclusion: a value lacks units.	What next check on revised conclusion would make the record about reasoning step more useful?	Decision review

Decision Record

Field	Notes
Chosen format scenario	_____
Outcome lens	Was the choice reasonable from the information available at the decision point?
Evidence available	_____
Evidence missing	_____
Controlled next step	_____
Person / review date	_____

Eight Evidence and Decision Quality Evidence Tracker

Track discuss with evidence across eight reading sessions using the evidence method and the decision quality outcome lens. Keep conditions visible and use this review question: Was the choice reasonable from the information available at the decision point?

#	Focus	Condition	Result	Next action
1	Example	_____	_____	_____
2	Objection	_____	_____	_____
3	Revised Conclusion	_____	_____	_____
4	Key Term	_____	_____	_____
5	Premise	_____	_____	_____
6	Reasoning Step	_____	_____	_____
7	Example	_____	_____	_____
8	Objection	_____	_____	_____

Evidence Evidence Dashboard

Measure	Baseline	Current	Evidence location
Key Term: Sources Identified / Decision Points Framed	_____	_____	_____
Premise: Dates Captured / Options Listed	_____	_____	_____
Reasoning Step: Records Traced / Trade-Offs Recorded	_____	_____	_____
Example: Cross-Checks Completed / Bounded Choices Made	_____	_____	_____
Objection: Exceptions Resolved / Consequences Observed	_____	_____	_____
Revised Conclusion: Conclusions Supported / Decisions Explained	_____	_____	_____

Interpret the Trend

- I preserved the information and reasoning available when the decision was made.
- I judged the process separately from whether the outcome happened to be favourable.
- Keep the method only when the evidence for discuss with evidence improves without hiding confidence is mistaken for evidence.
- What alternative explanation could account for both example and key term?
- Use a reader, educator, librarian, editor or rights adviser when the evidence crosses a safety, rights, health or authority boundary.

Evidence x Decision Quality Next Step Plan

Finish by turning the paired format and outcome record into one owned action. For this close reading worksheet, the intended result was discuss with evidence; the outcome test is: Was the choice reasonable from the information available at the decision point? The close-out standard remains: make one claim, one evidence link and one respectful response.

Close-out field	Record
Most useful evidence	_____
Important limitation	_____
Decision	Keep / adapt / pause / seek review
Next action	_____
Owner and date	_____
Evidence location	_____

Completion Review

- Subject check: Which evidence separates key term from premise in this case?
- Subject check: How does reasoning step change the interpretation of example?
- Format check: I linked each conclusion to a dated, traceable source.
- Outcome check: I preserved the information and reasoning available when the decision was made.
- I used only brief necessary quotations and attributed them appropriately.
- I kept summary, interpretation and the source author's expression clearly separate.

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